|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Presente:   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Sujeto** | **AR** | **ER** | **IR** | | Yo | o | o | o | | Tú | as | es | es | | Él/Ud. | a | e | e | | Nosotros | amos | emos | imos | | Vosotros | áis | éis | ís | | Ellos/Uds. | an | en | en |   Use for what happens or is happening | Imperfecto:   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | **Sujeto** | **AR** | **ER/IR** | | Yo | aba | ía | | Tú | abas | ías | | Él/Ud. | aba | ía | | Nosotros | ábamos | íamos | | Vosotros | abais | íais | | Ellos/Uds. | aban | ían |   Use for what used to happen or what was happening | Pretérito:   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Sujeto** | **AR** | **ER/IR** | **Irregular** | | Yo | é | í | e | | Tú | aste | iste | iste | | Él/Ud. | ó | ió | o | | Nosotros | amos | imos | imos | | Vosotros | asteis | isteis | isteis | | Ellos/Uds. | aron | ieron | ieron/eron |   Use for what happened or what occured | Ejemplos: yo Infinitivo: Ayudar  Presente: Ayudo  Imperfecto: Ayudaba  Pretérito: Ayudé  Subjuntivo: Ayude  Imperfecto del Subjuntivo:  Ayudara  Futuro: Ayudaré  Condicional: Ayudaría  Reflexivo: Me ayudo  Perfecto: He ayudado  Progresivo: Estoy ayudando  Imperativo: Ayuda (+ tú) |
| Subjuntivo:  Use for influence/desire, emotion, doubt/negation   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | **Sujeto** | **AR** | **ER/IR** | | Yo | e | a | | Tú | es | as | | Él/Ud. | e | a | | Nosotros | emos | amos | | Vosotros | éis | áis | | Ellos/Uds. | en | an |   Conjugation:  1. Take **yo** form of present  2. Remove the final “o”  3. Add ending from chart Ex: Digo → Diga (yo) | Imperfecto del Subjuntivo:   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Sujeto** | **AR/ER/IR** | | Yo | ra | | Tú | ras | | Él/Ud. | ra | | Nosotros | áramos | | Vosotros | ráis | | Ellos/Uds. | ran |   Conjugation:  1. Take ellos from of pretérito  2. Remove the “ron”  3. Add the “ra”  Ex: Hablaron → Hablara (yo) | Futuro:  Use for what is going to happen or what will happen   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Sujeto** | **AR/ER/IR** | | Yo | é | | Tú | ás | | Él/Ud. | á | | Nosotros | emos | | Vosotros | éis | | Ellos/Uds. | án |   Conjugation (same as condicional):  1. Take the infinitive of a verb  2. Add the ending to it  Ex: Hablar → Hablaré (yo) | Condicional:  Use for what would happen   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Sujeto** | **AR/ER/IR** | | Yo | ía | | Tú | ías | | Él/Ud. | ía | | Nosotros | íamos | | Vosotros | íais | | Ellos/Uds. | ían |   Conjugation (same as future):  1. Take the infinitive of a verb  2. Add the ending to it  Ex: Hablar → Hablaría (yo) |

Created by Katie Peterson

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Reflexivo:   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Sujeto** | **Pronombre** | | Yo | Me | | Tú | Te | | Él/Ud. | Se | | Nosotros | Nos | | Vosotros | Os | | Ellos/Uds. | Se |   Use for things that you do to/for yourself  Ex: me visto (I dress myself)  Ortográfico:  car → qué Ex: Sacar → Saqué  gar → gué Ex: Jugar → Juegué  zar → cé Ex: Almorzar → Almorcé | Verbos Como Gustar:   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Sujeto** | **Pronombre** | | Yo | Me | | Tú | Te | | Él/Ud. | Le | | Nosotros | Nos | | Vosotros | Os | | Ellos/Uds. | Les |   Verbos: encantar, fascinar, chocar, interesar, aburrir, molestar, preocupar, disgustar  Ex: Me encanta el gato, Me encantan los gatos | Participios:   * AR: ado   Ex: he hablado (I have spoken)   * ER/IR: ido   Ex: he oído (I have heard)  Irregulares:   * Abrir → Abierto * Cubrir → Cubierto * Decir → Dicho * Escribir → Escrito * Hacer → Hecho * Morir → Muerto * Poner → Puesto * Romper → Roto * Ver → Visto * Volver → Vuelto | Haber:   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | **Presente:**  **Have/Has** | **Imperfecto:**  **Had** | **Futuro:**  **Will Have** | | He  Has  Ha  Hemos  Habéis  Han | Había  Habías  Había  Habíamos  Habíais  Habían | Habré  Habrás  Habrá  Habremos  Habréis  Habrán | | Subjuntivo:  Have/Has | Imp. Subj:  Had | Condicional:Would Have | | Haya  Hayas  Haya  Hayamos  Hayáis  Hayan | Hubiera  Hubieras  Hubiera  Hubiéramos  Hubierais  Hubieran | Habría  Habrías  Habría  Habríamos  Haríais  Habrian | |
| Raíces:   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Presente** | **Pretérito** | | E→IE  E→I  O→UE  U→UE | E→I  O→U | | **Subjuntivo** | **Cómo Pretérito** | | AR/ER  E→IE  O→UE  U→UE | Progresivo  Subjuntivo IR  Imperfecto del aSubjuntivo |   No Tienen Raíces:  Imperfecto  Presente Perfecto  Futuro  Condicional | Irregulares del Pretérito:  Todos usan fines irregulares:   * Estar → Estuv\_ * Poder → Pud\_ * Poner → Pus\_ * Tener → Tuv\_ * Hacer → Hic\_ (él hizo) * Decir → Dij\_ * Querer → Quis\_ * Venir → Vin\_ * Traer → Traj\_   \*Dar and Ver use ER/IR without any accents | Mandatos Imperativos:   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | **Sujeto** | **AR** | **ER/IR** | | Yó | --- | --- | | Tú\* | es | as | | Él/Ud. | e | a | | Nosotros | emos | amos | | Vosotros\*\* | éis | áis | | Ellos/Uds. | en | an |   Conjugation: add endings to yo form of present Ex: Salir → Yo Salgo → Tú Salgas  \*In affirmative tú form, use él/ud. Form of presente Ex: Cantar → Canta  \*\*In affirmative vosotros form, get rid of the “r” and replace it with a “d”  Ex: Cantar → Cantad | Más Pronombres:   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | **Sujeto** | **Posesivo adj** | **Reflexivo** | | Yo  Tú  Él/Ella/Ud.  Nosotros  Vosotros  Ellos/Uds. | Mi/Mis  Tu/Tus  Su/Sus  Nuestro(s)  Vuestro(s)  Su/Sus | Me  Te  Se  Nos  Os  Se | | **Objeto Directo \*** | **Objeto Indirecto\*\*** | **Objeto de preposición** | | Me  Te  Lo/La  Nos  Os  Los/Las | Me  Te  Le  Nos  Os  Les | A mí  A ti  A él/ella/ud.  A nosotros  A vosotros  A ellos/uds. |   \*Use for avoiding repetition  \*\*Use to refer to someone, do something for someone, and verbos como gustar |

Created by Katie Peterson